

Образ черенковского света ШАЛ с точки зрения аэростатного детектора.

Проект СФЕРА

Бонвеч Е.А., НИИЯФ МГУ



Проект СФЕРА

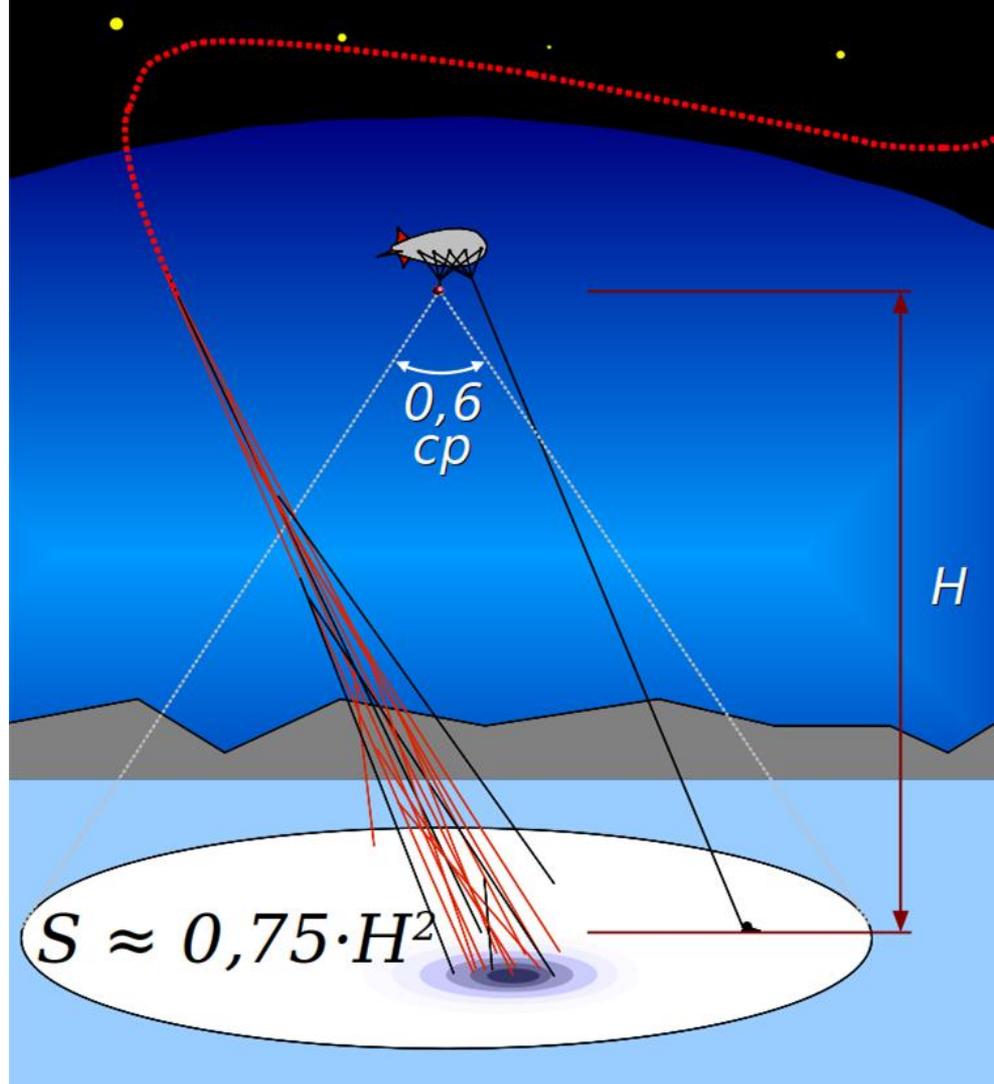
Изучение космических лучей с $E > 3$ ПэВ.

Метод регистрации отраженного от снега черенковского света ШАЛ.

Аэростатная установка СФЕРА-2:

оз. Байкал
2008-2013 гг.

Высота установки H : 300-900м



Стартовый комплекс СФЕРА-2 в 2013 г.



СФЕРА-2

Диаметр зеркала - 1.5 м

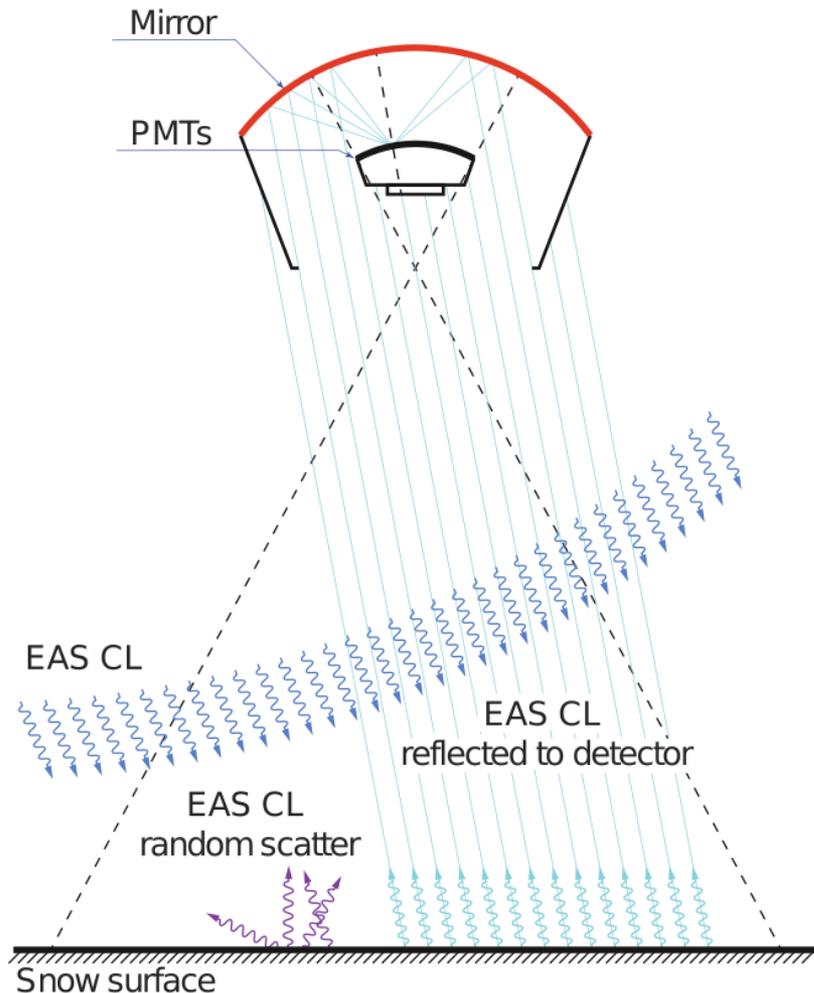
Мозаика 109 ФЭУ-110

Дискретность оцифровки 12.5 нс

За 2011-2013 гг.:

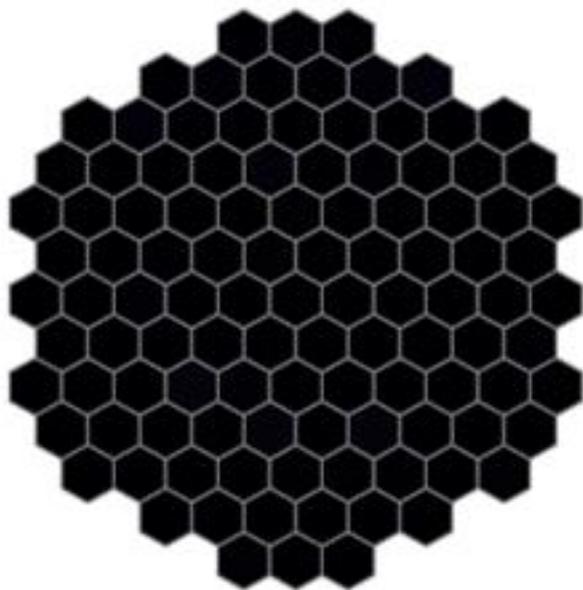
Всего триггеров: 32000

Событий ШАЛ: 1040

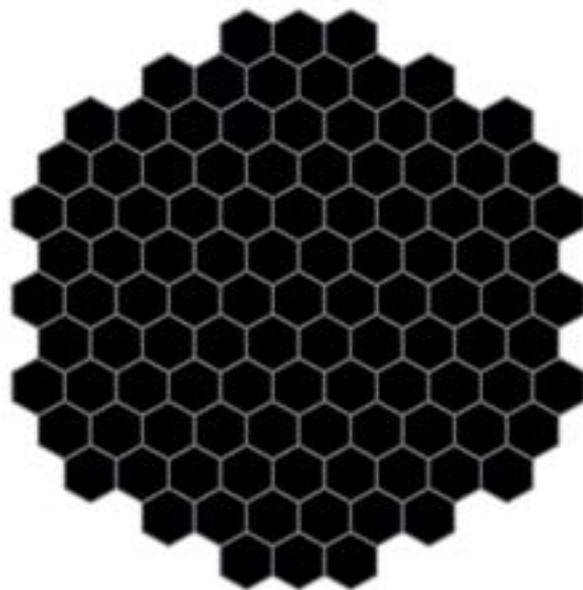


Прохождение фронта ливня по мозаике.

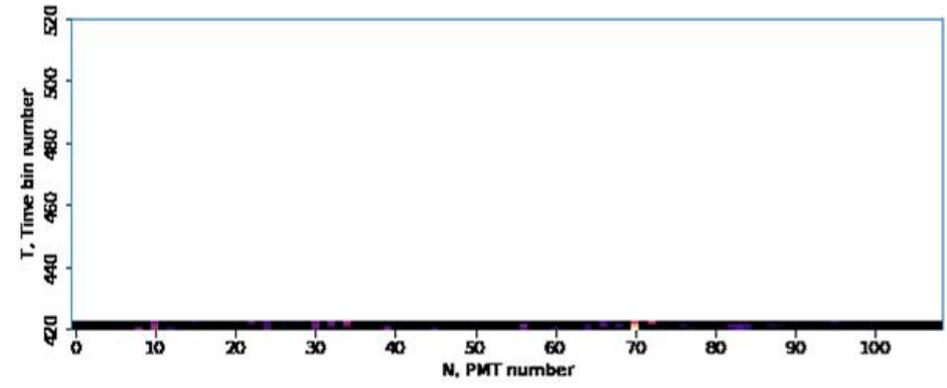
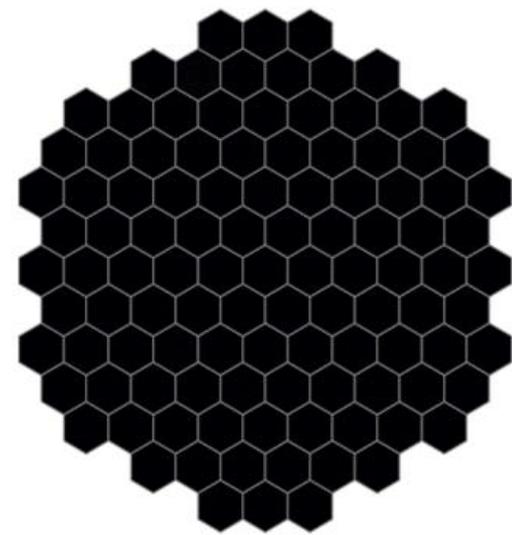
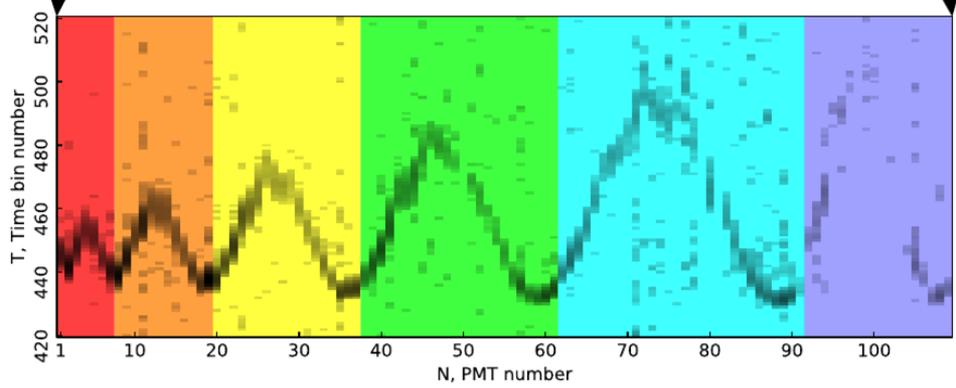
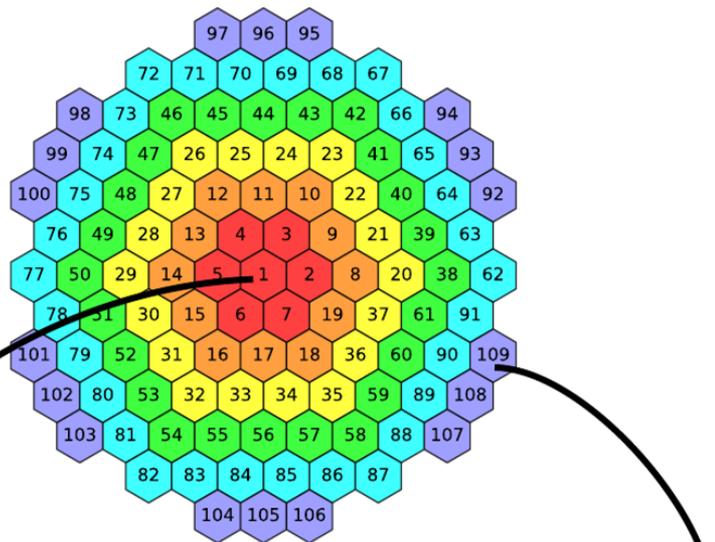
Дискретность оцифровки 12.5 нс



Суммарный образ



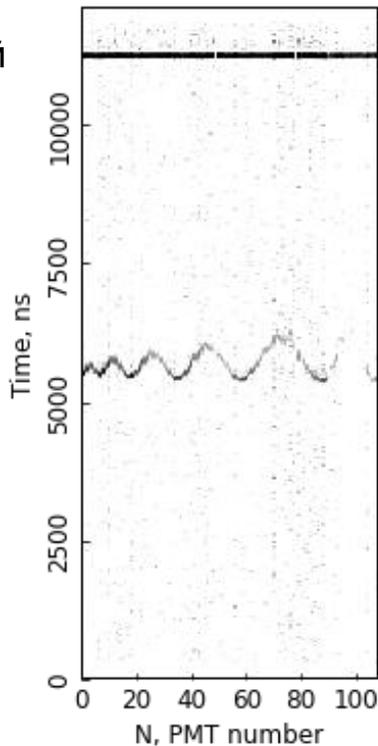
-87 пс



Типы событий

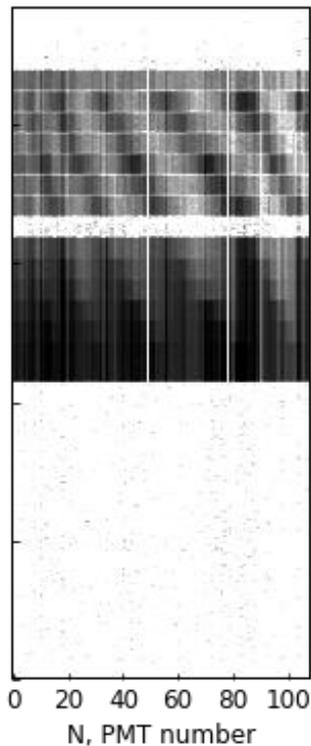
Черенковский
свет ШАЛ

11588



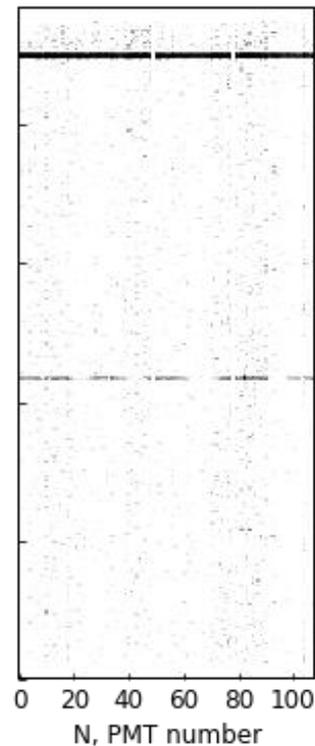
Калибровочное

11589



“Короткое”

11308



“Длительное”

12114

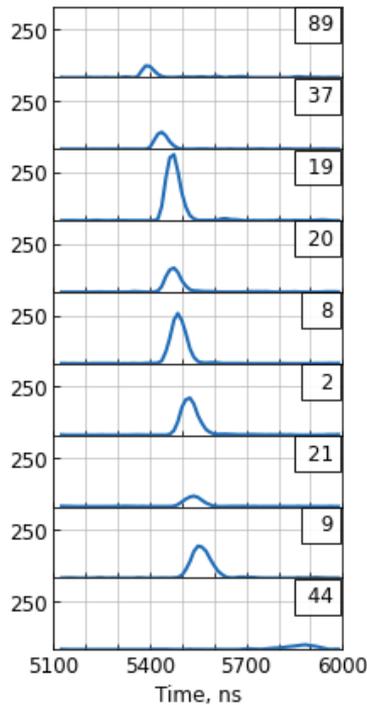


Калибровочный
синхроимпульс

Триггер

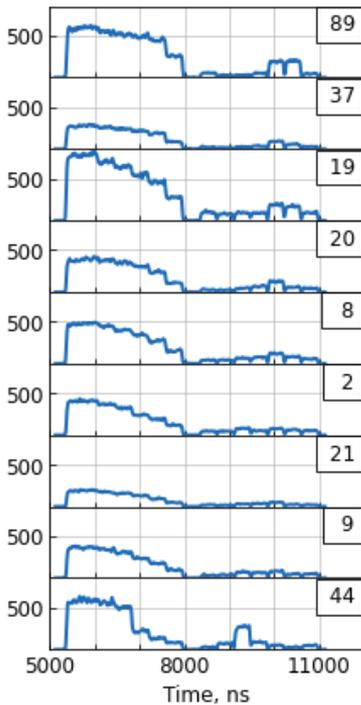
ШАЛ

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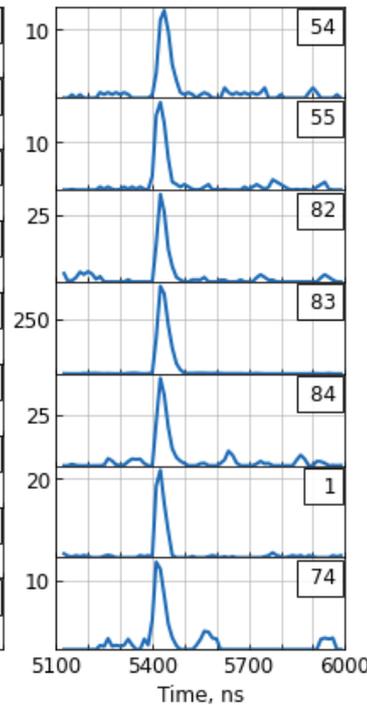
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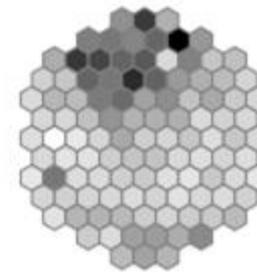
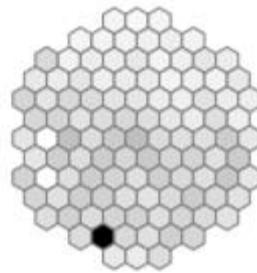
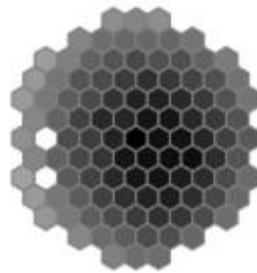
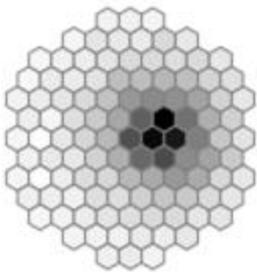
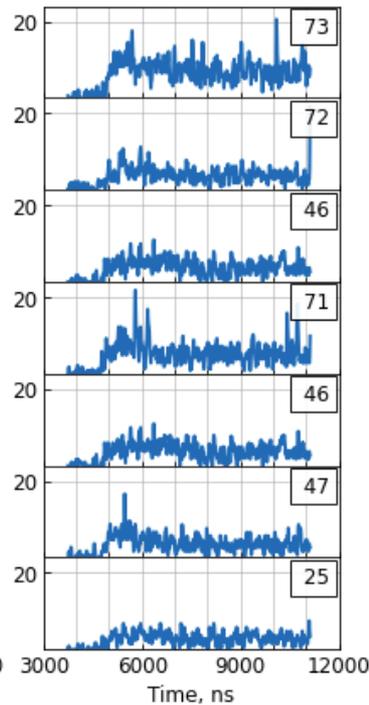
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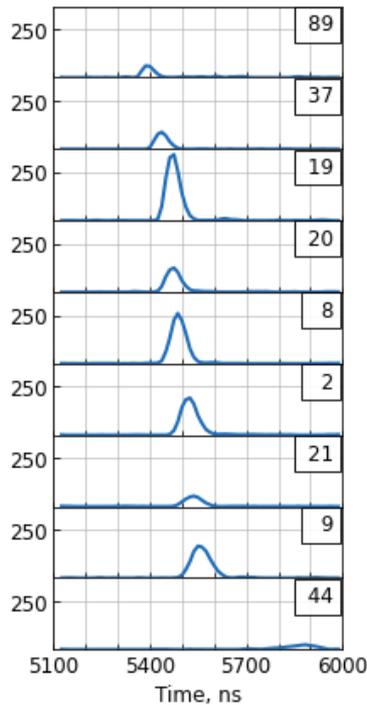
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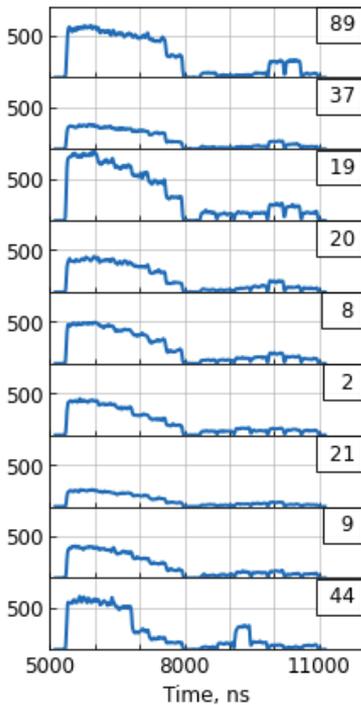
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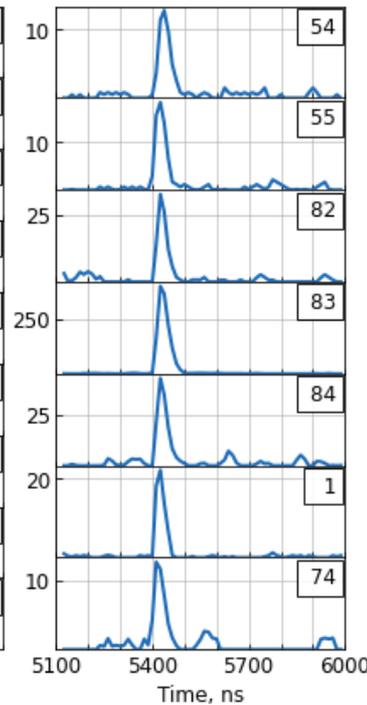
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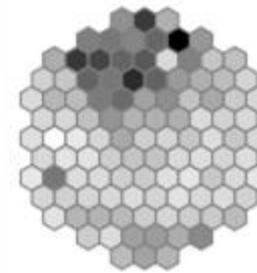
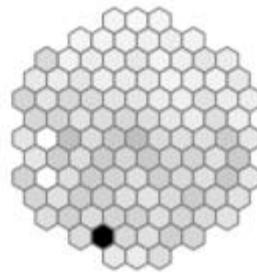
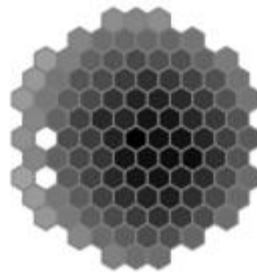
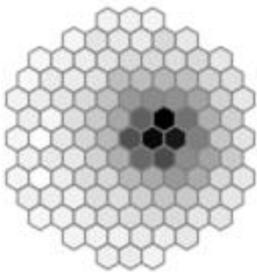
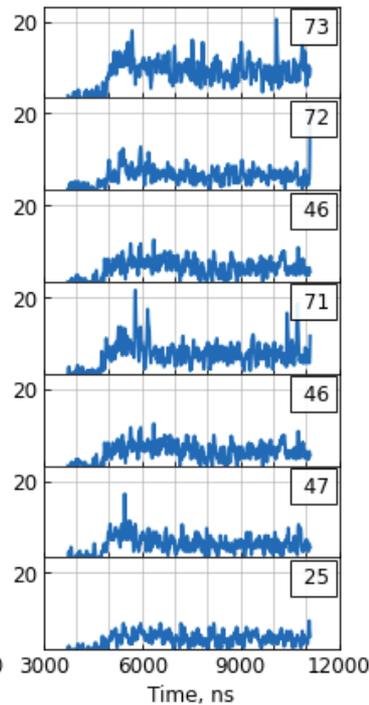
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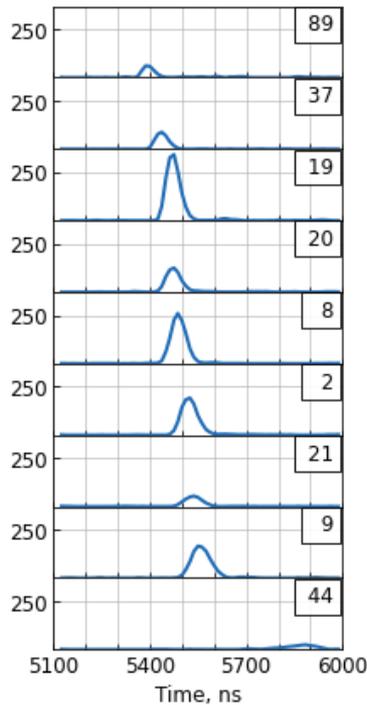
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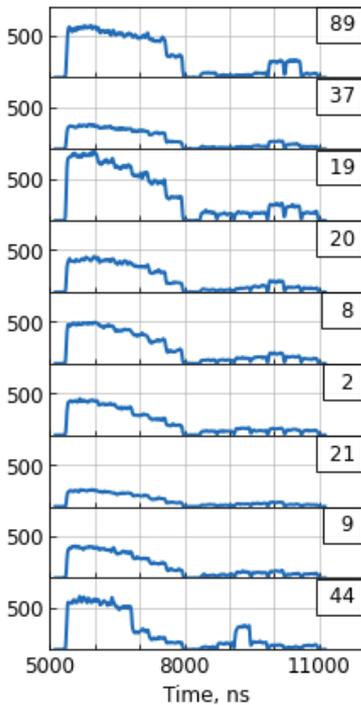
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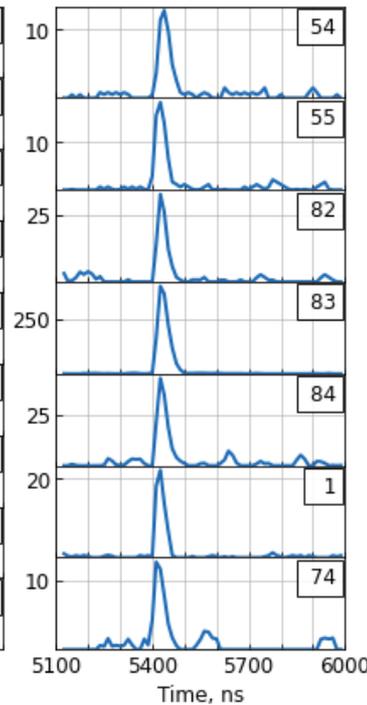
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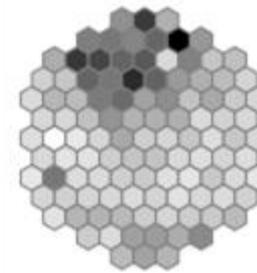
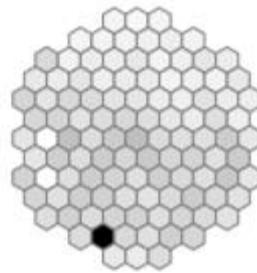
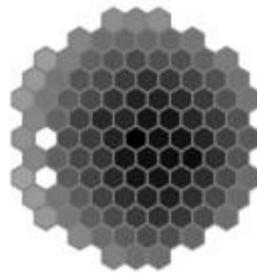
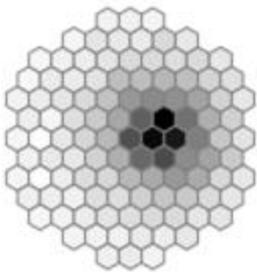
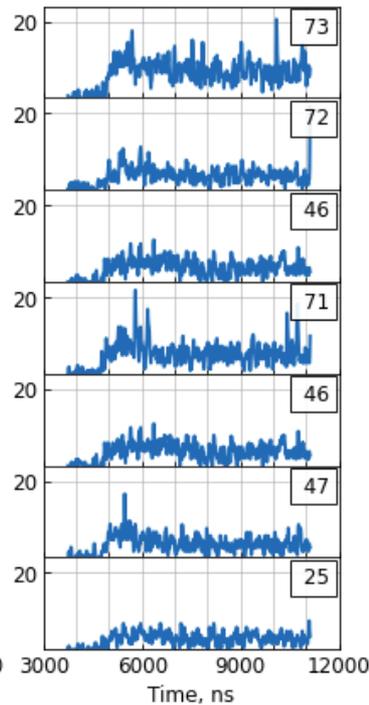
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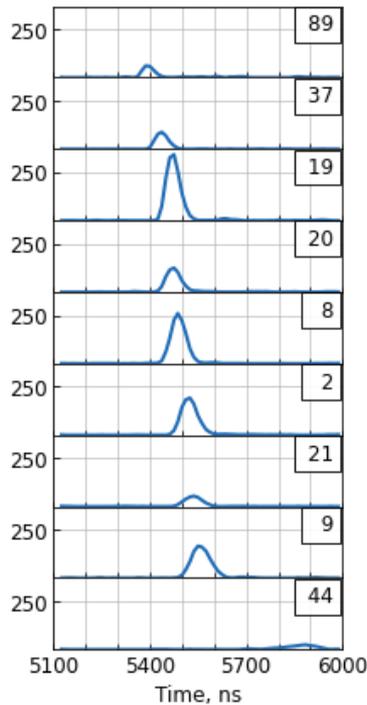
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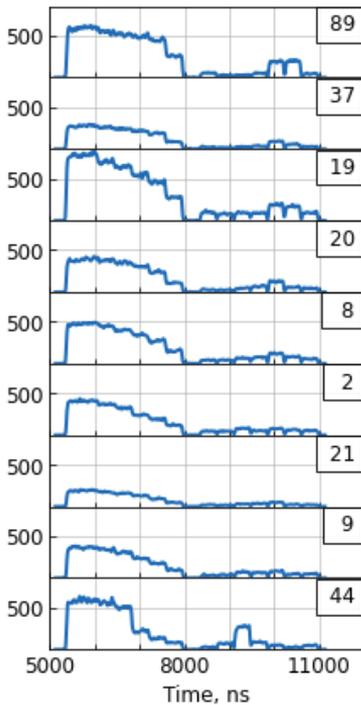
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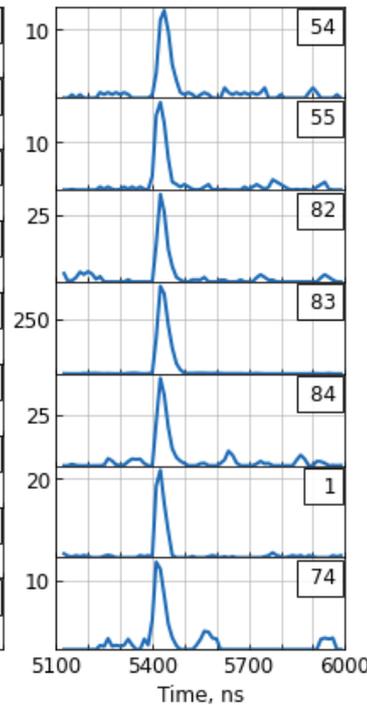
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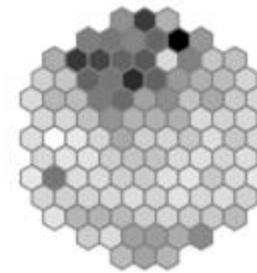
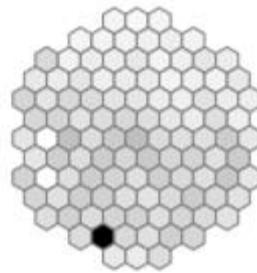
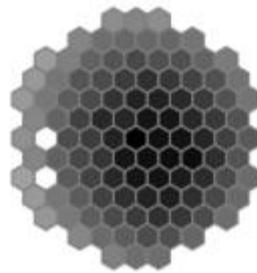
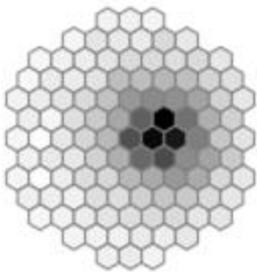
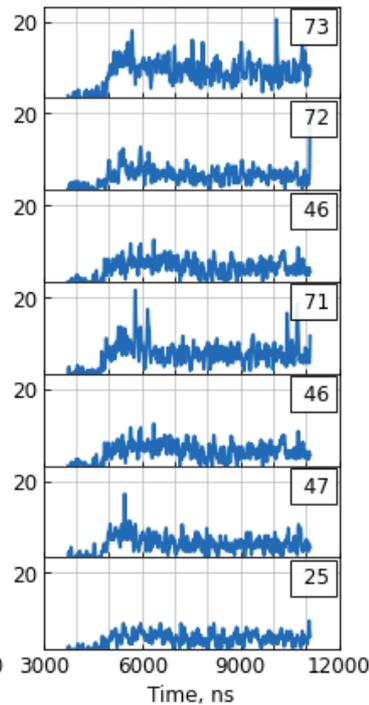
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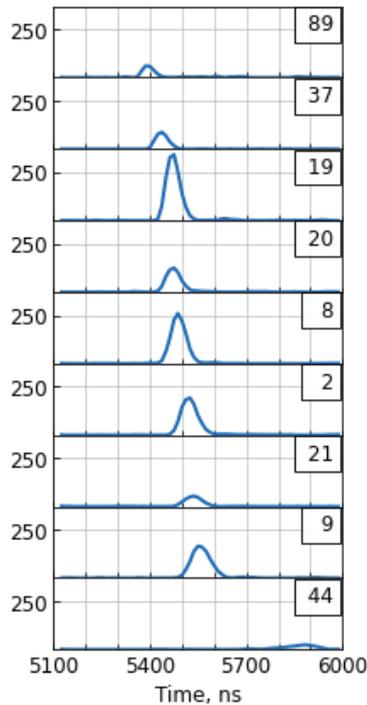
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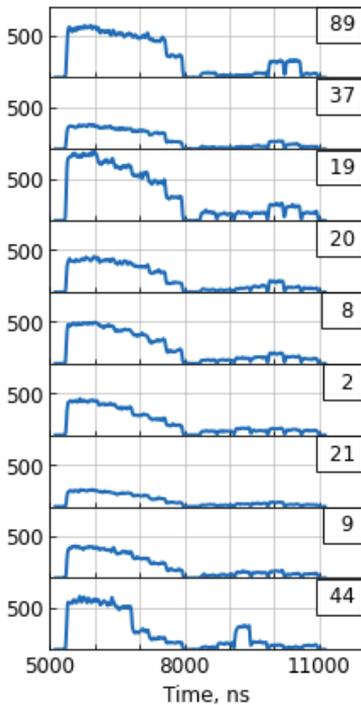
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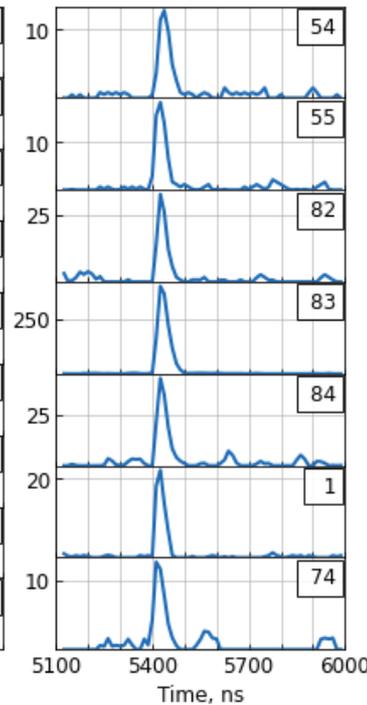
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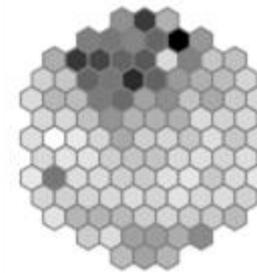
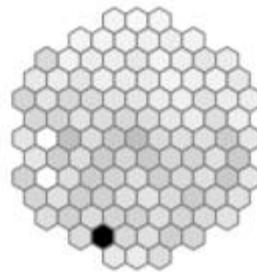
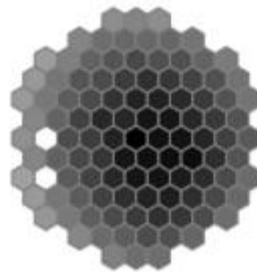
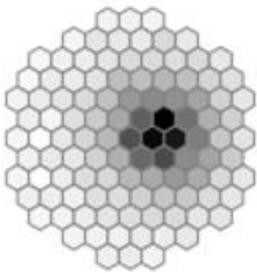
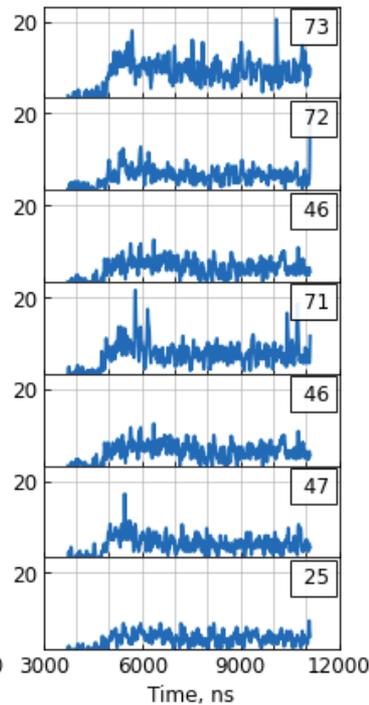
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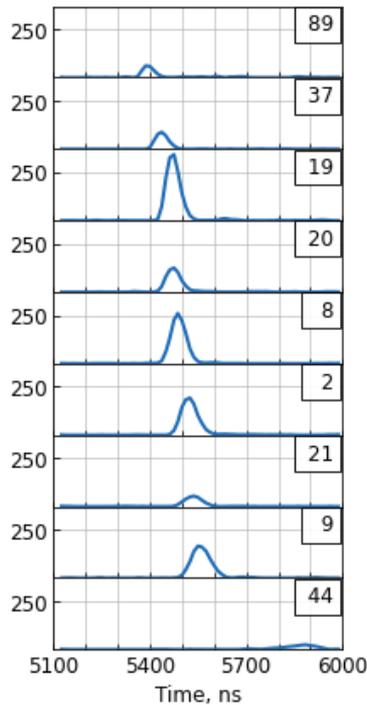
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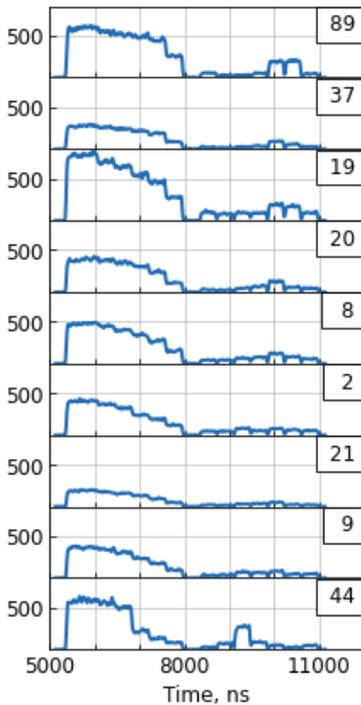
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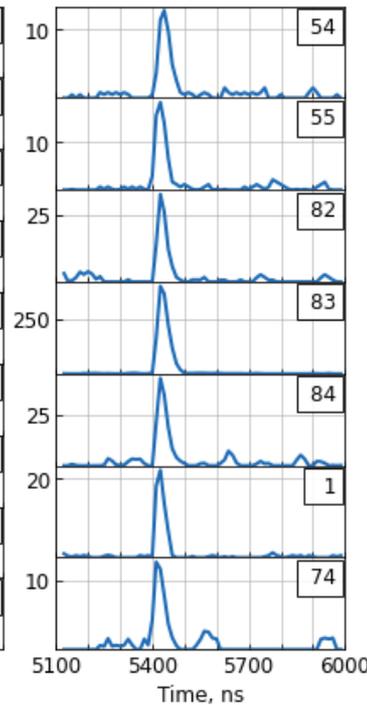
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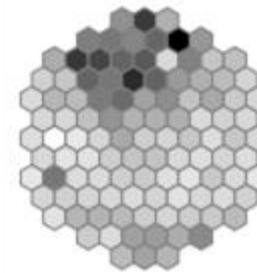
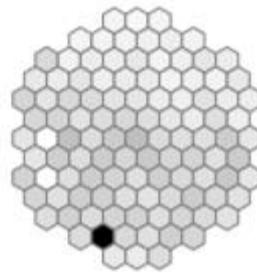
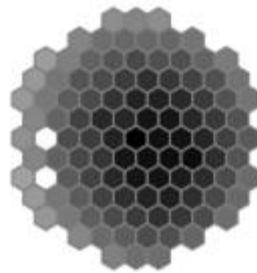
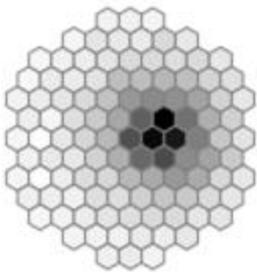
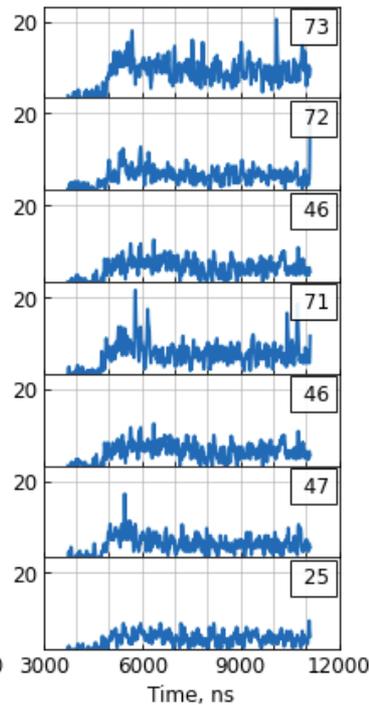
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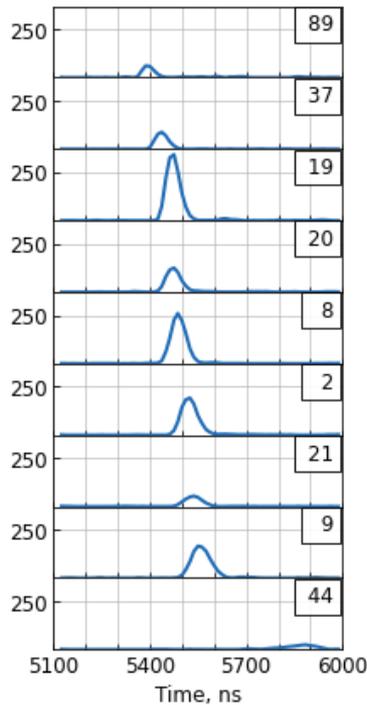
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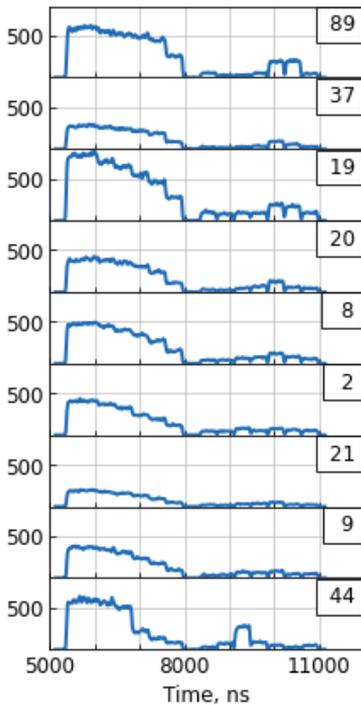
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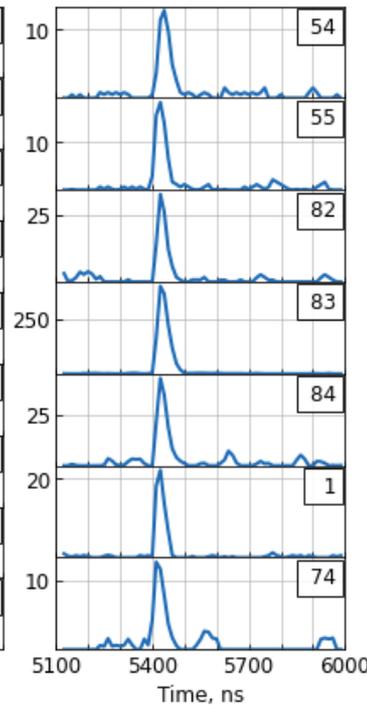
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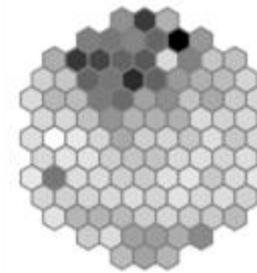
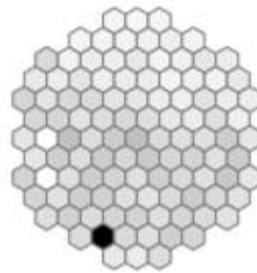
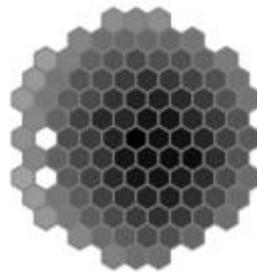
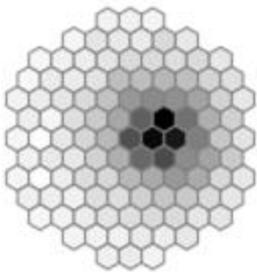
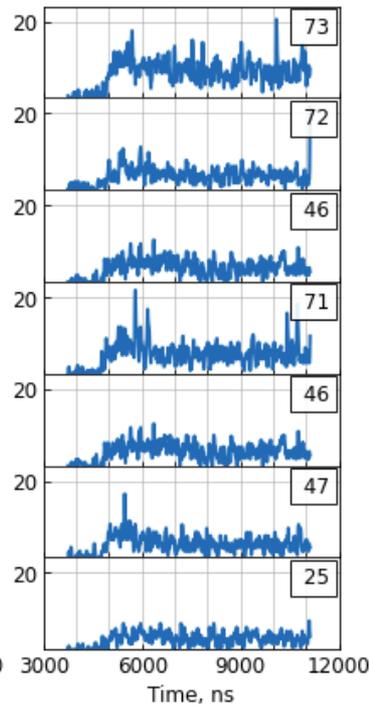
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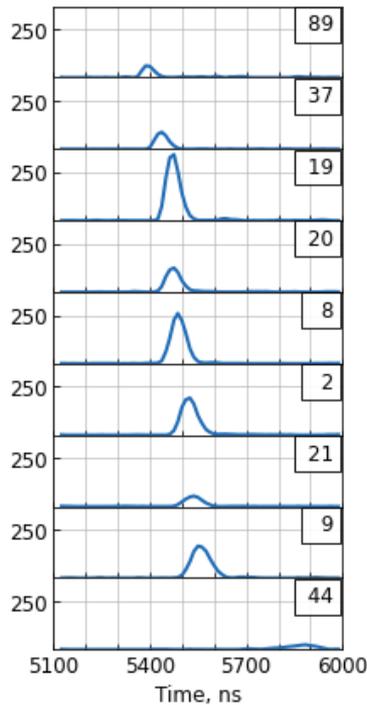
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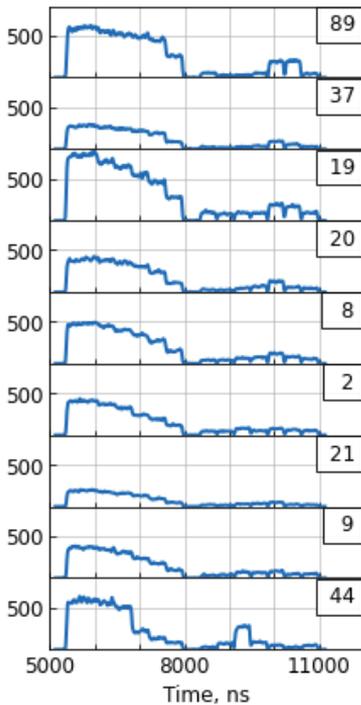
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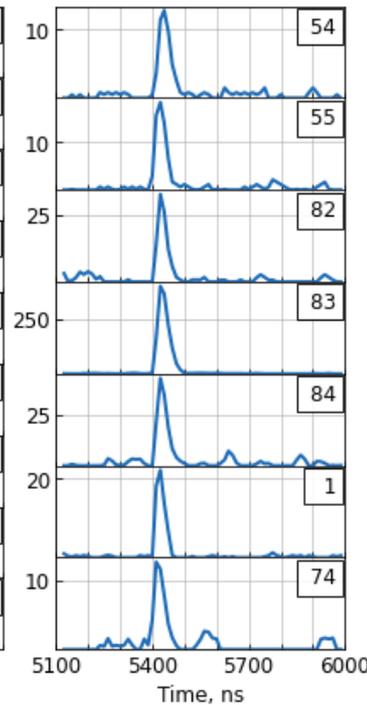
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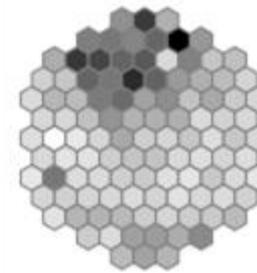
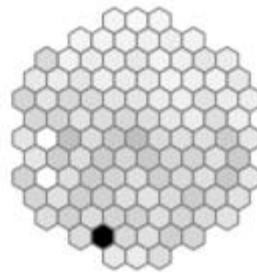
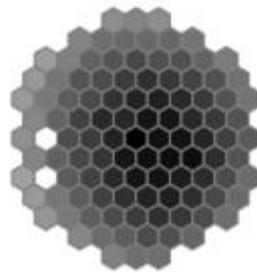
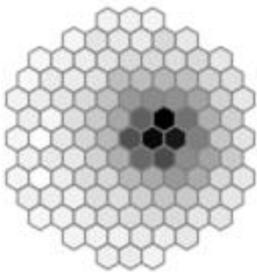
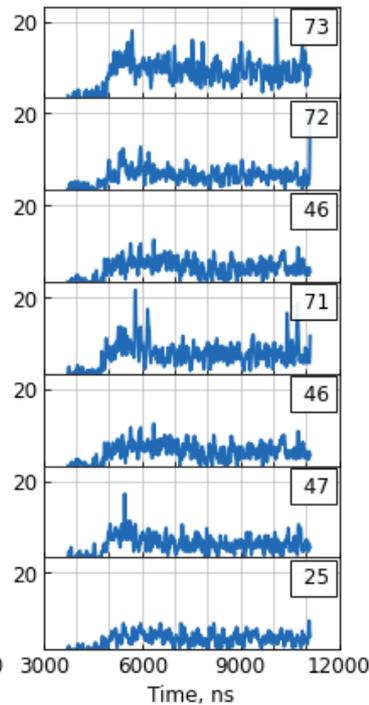
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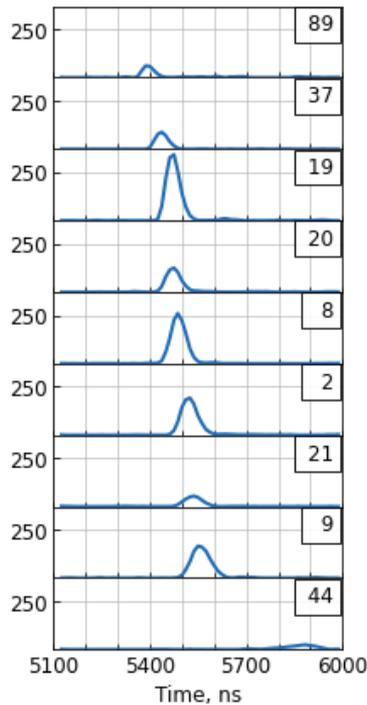
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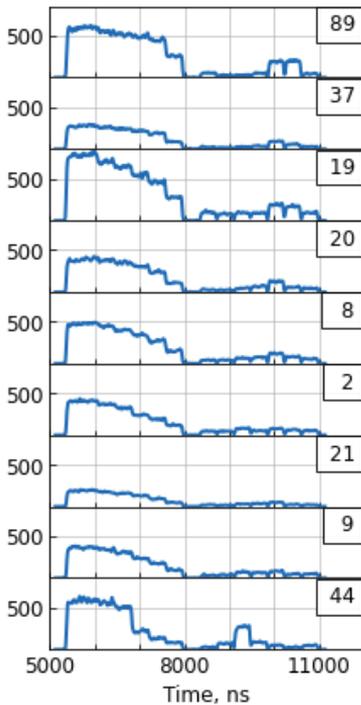
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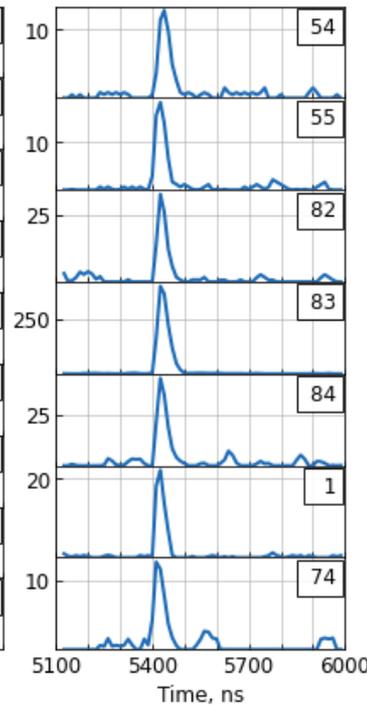
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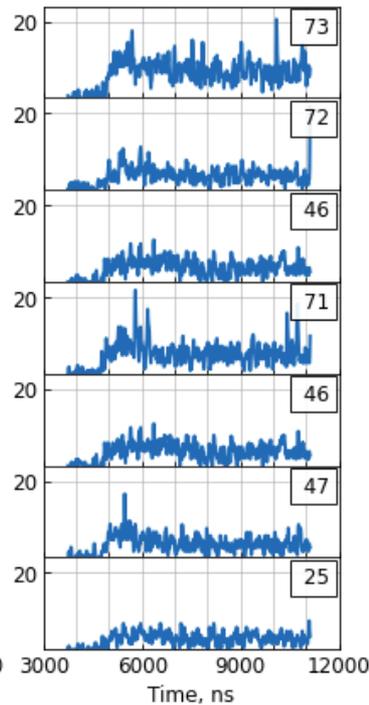
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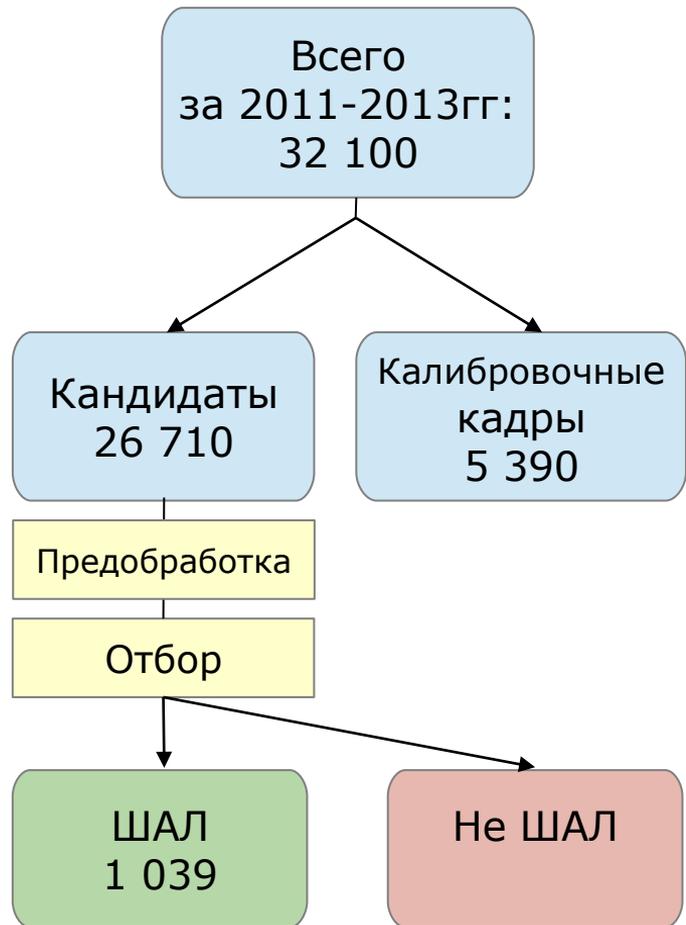
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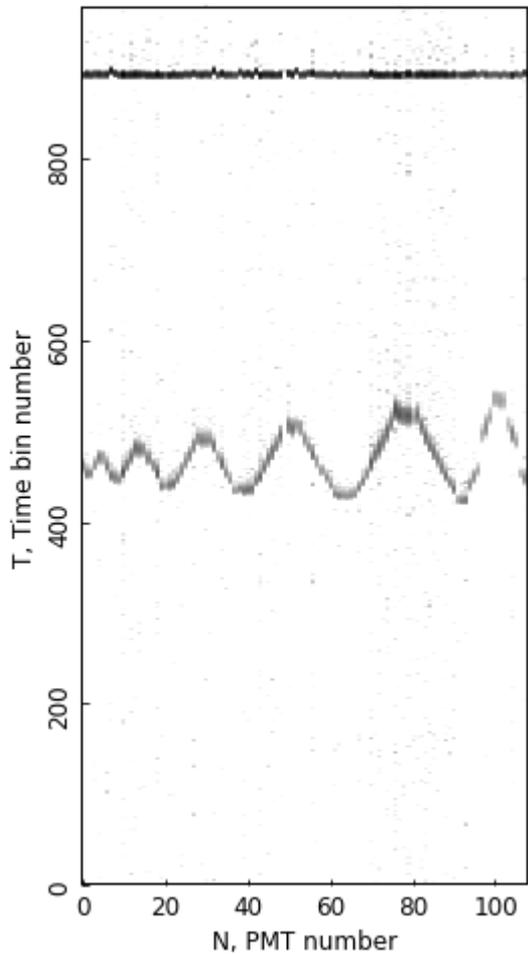
Порядок отбора событий

1. Выделение калибровочных кадров - большой суммарный сигнал
2. События с ошибками этапа сбора данных:
 - a. Fifoerr - сбоями при чтении событий из буфера
 - b. Нет триггера L3 и G5
 - c. Метка триггера вне триггерного диапазона [220 : 300]
3. Предобработка событий
 - a. Вычитание пьедесталов
 - b. Выявление и устранение временного сдвига каналов
 - c. Вычитание импульсного шума
 - d. Применение калибровок
4. Длительные события: $dt > 625$ нс
5. Короткие события: $dt < 75$ нс
6. Распознавание “змейки” и метод пристального взгляда

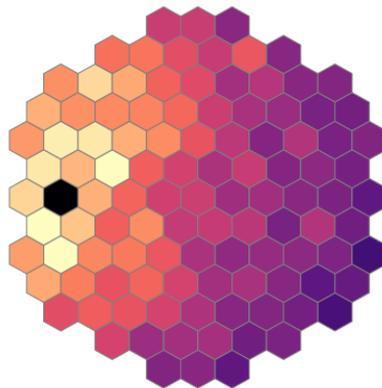


Самые яркие

13930



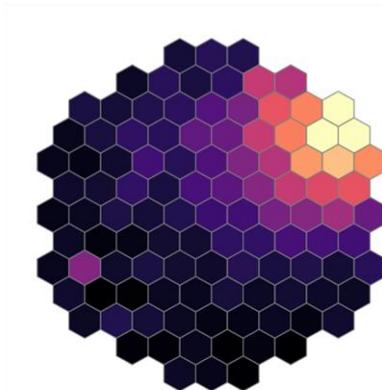
13930



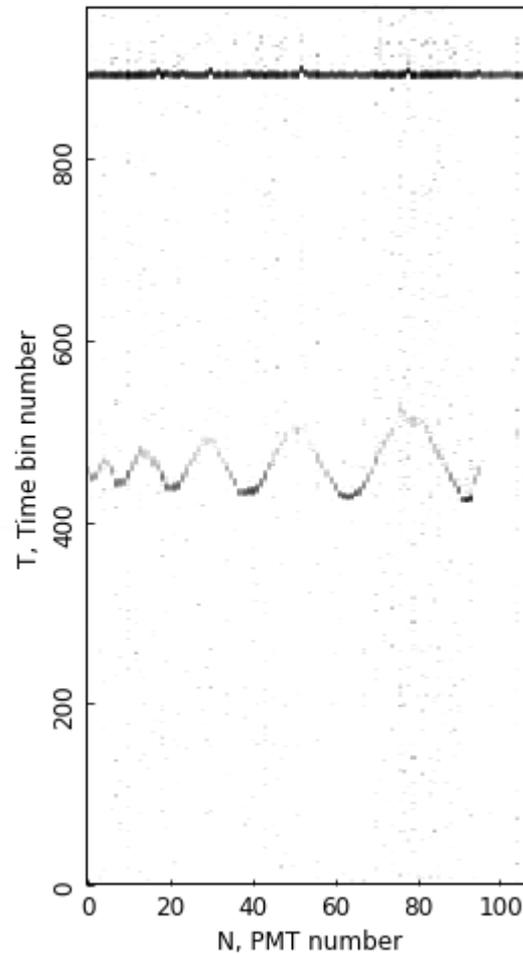
H = 380 м

H = 607 м

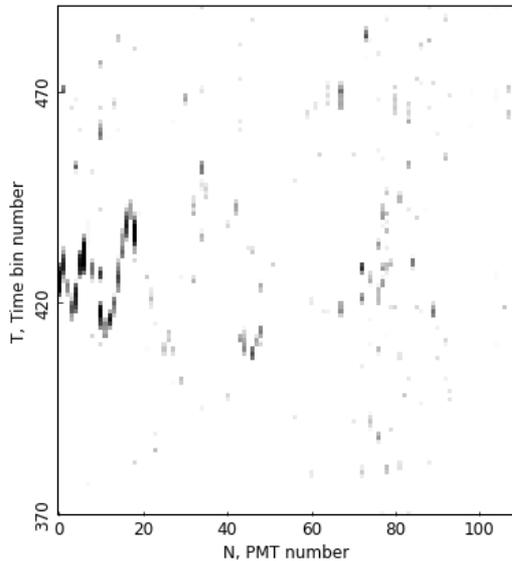
10743



10743

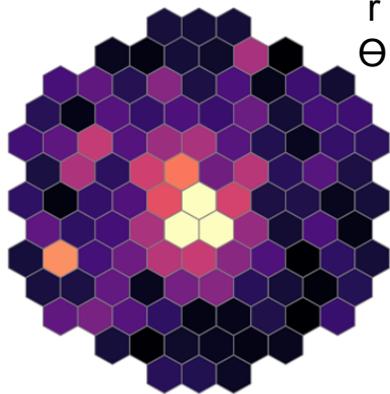


11968

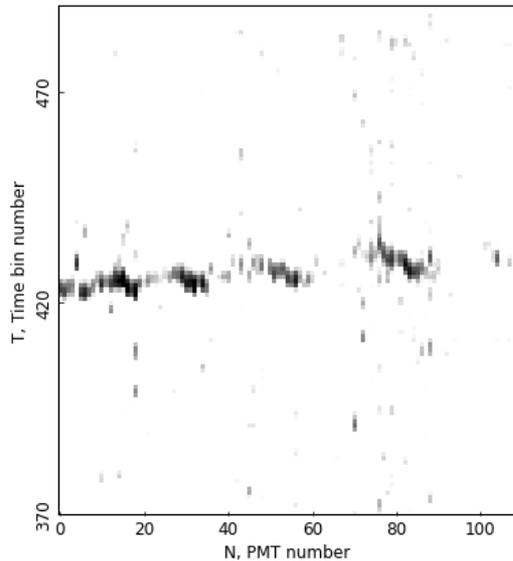


11968

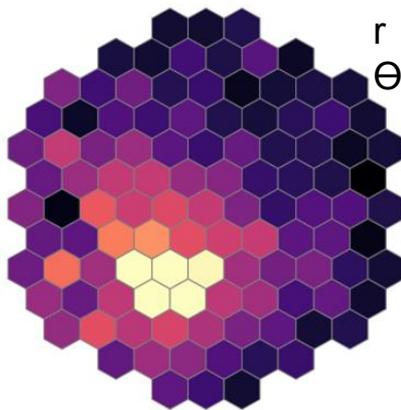
$H = 610 \text{ M}$
 $r = 13 \text{ M}$
 $\Theta = 28^\circ$



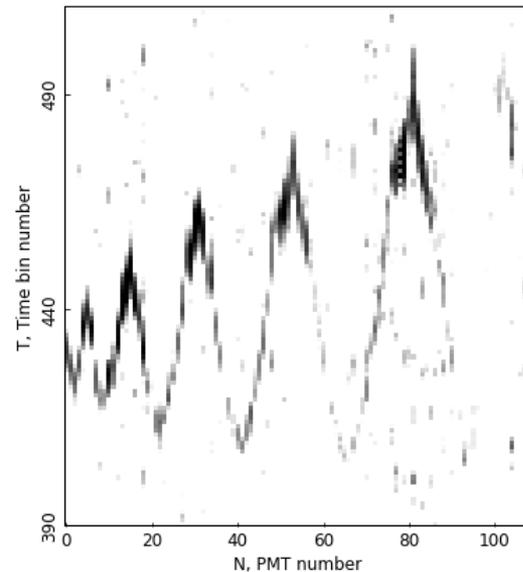
14208



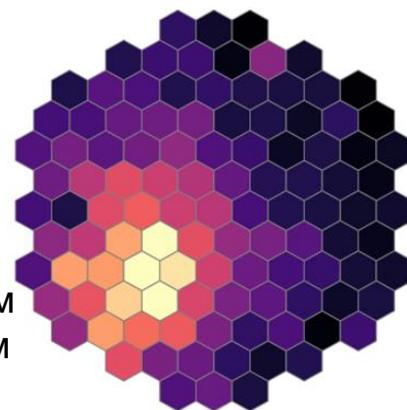
$H = 322 \text{ M}$
 $r = 58 \text{ M}$
 $\Theta = 5^\circ$



11094

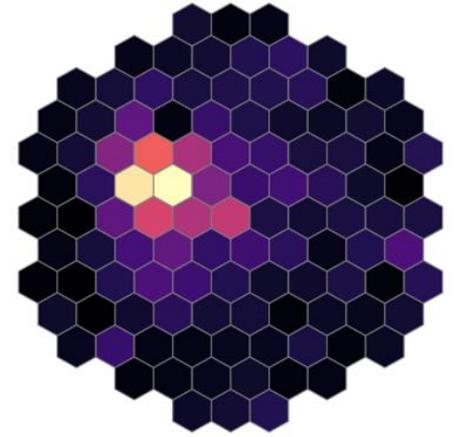
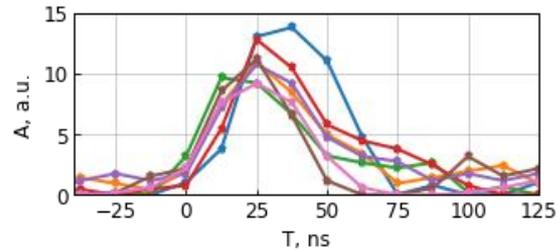
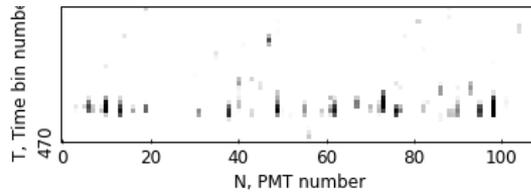
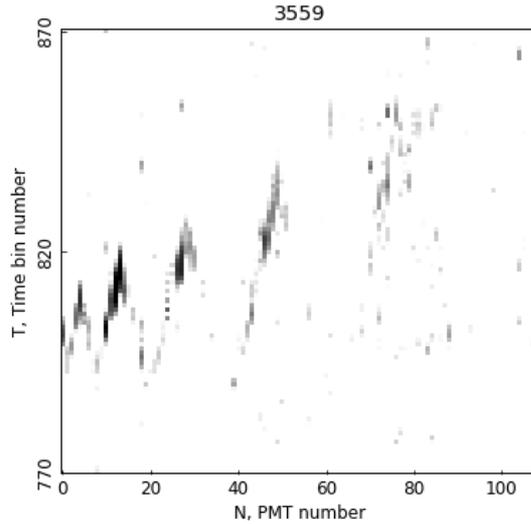
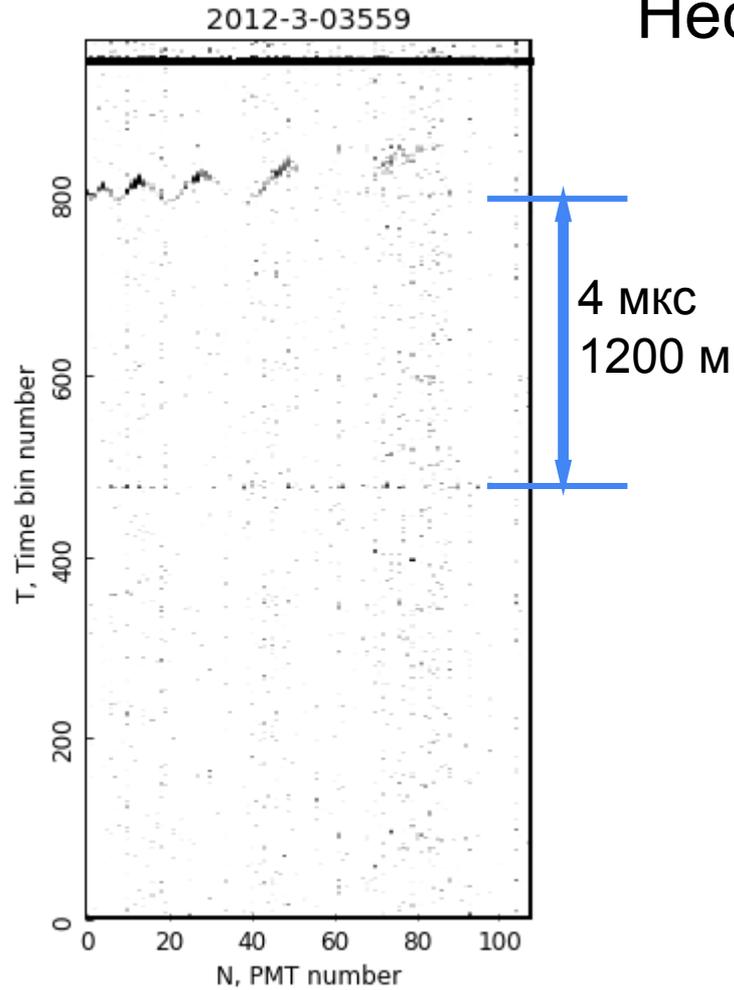


$H = 607 \text{ M}$
 $r = 140 \text{ M}$
 $\Theta = 35^\circ$



Нестандартное событие ШАЛ

H = 603 М
 $\Theta = 17^\circ$



В области триггера:
длительность импульсов -
60-90 нс

Проект СФЕРА-3

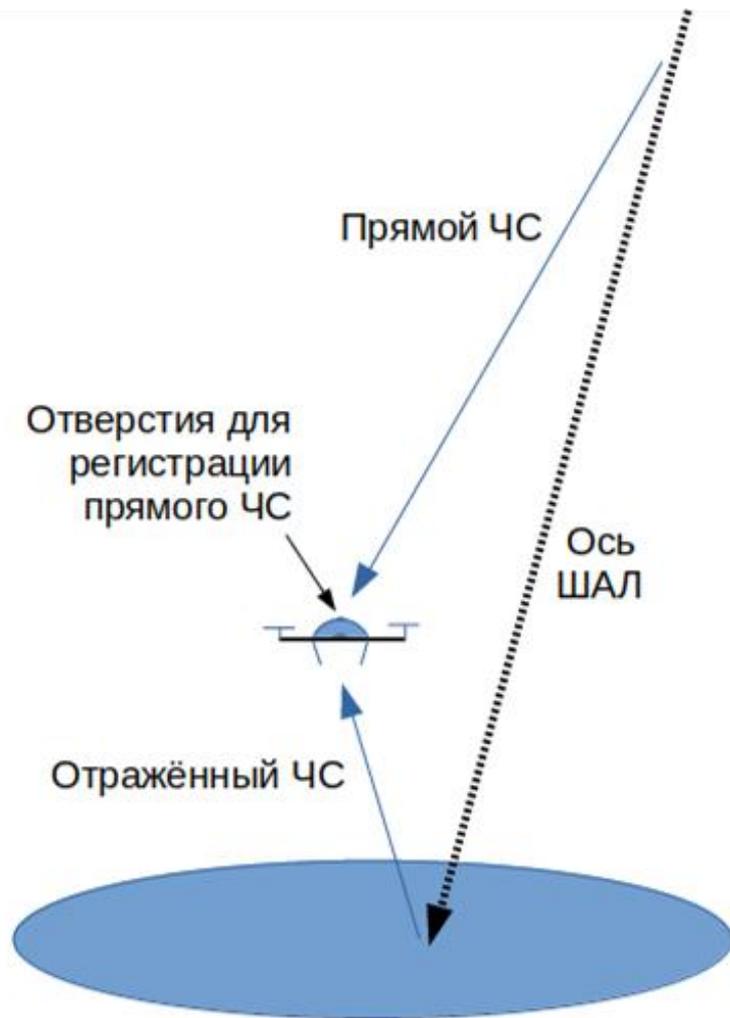
Светосильный аэромобильный детектор.

Большое зеркало до 2.5 м

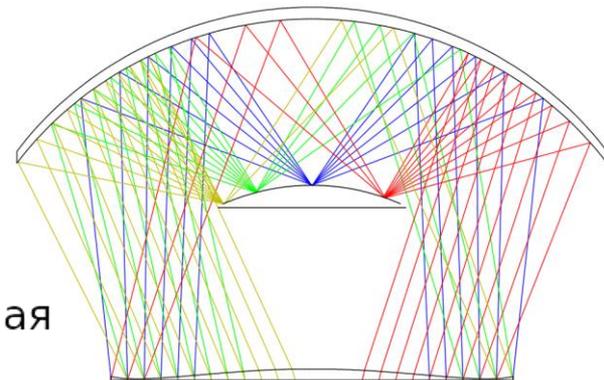
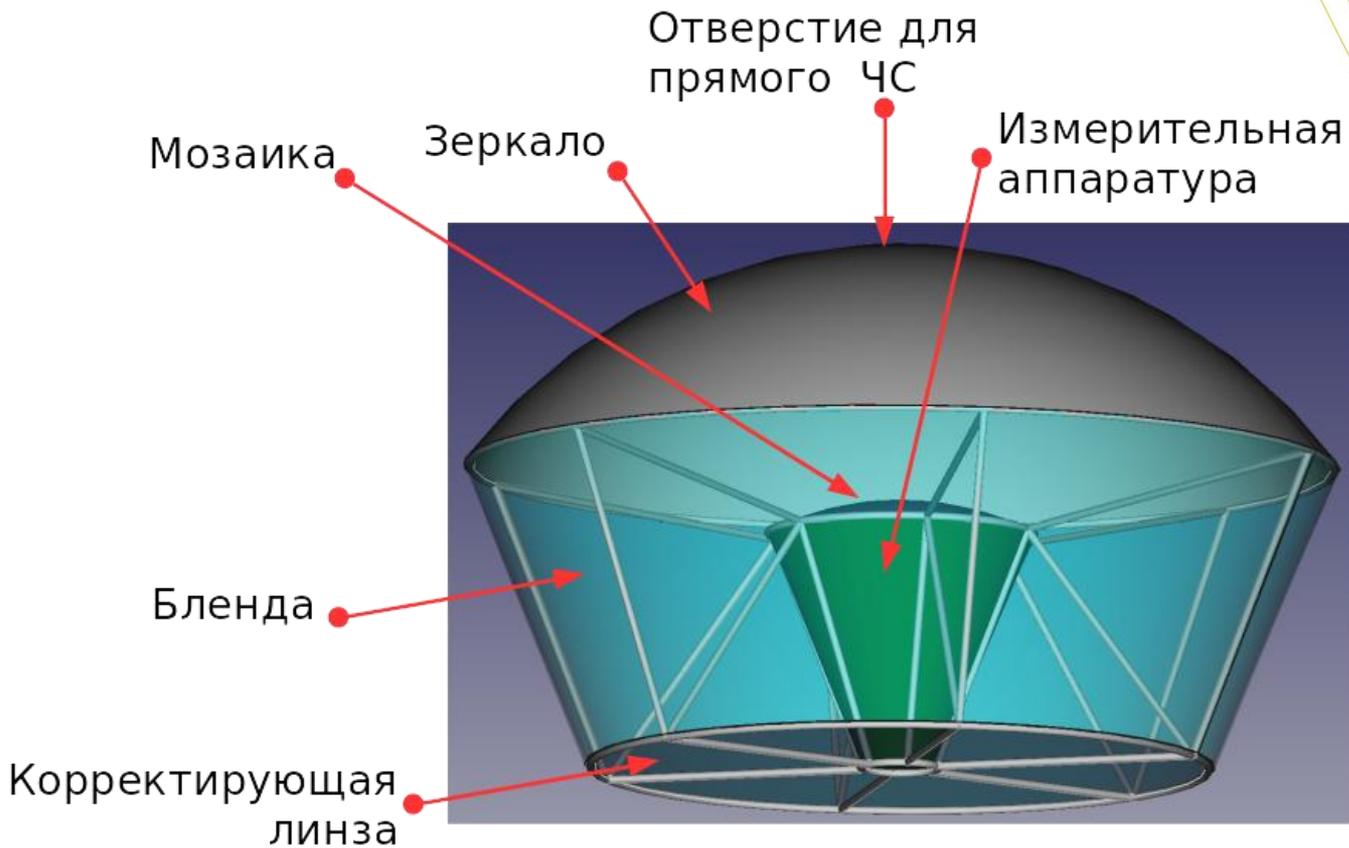
Светочувствительные элементы: SiPM > 2000

Носитель - беспилотный летающий аппарат

Опция: одновременная регистрация прямого и отраженного черенковского света.

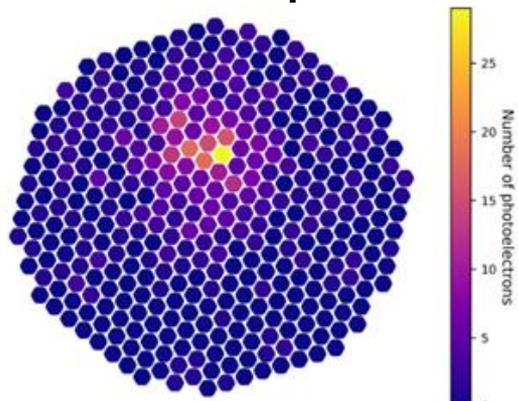


Вариант оптической системы

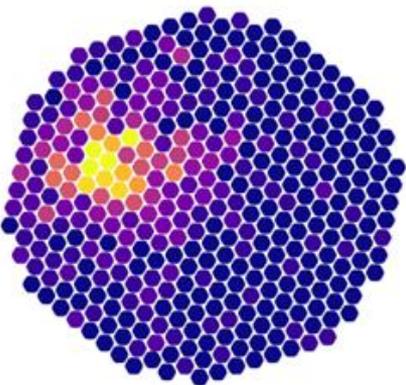


Постер
ПКЛ2 ID100

Моделирование установки СФЕРА-3

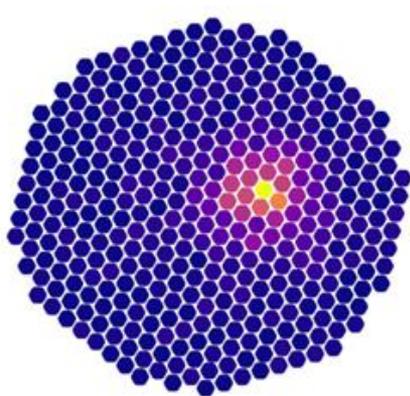


Number of photoelectrons

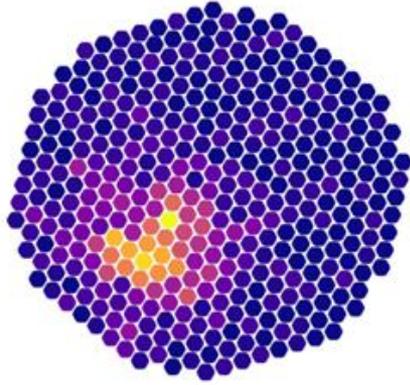


Number of photoelectrons

5 ПэВ

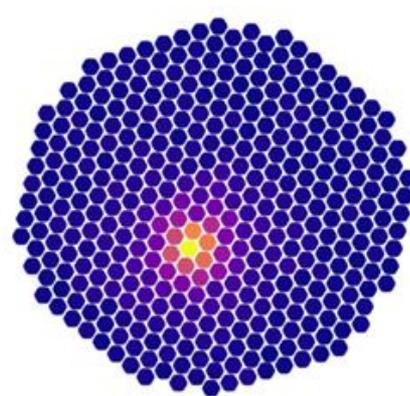


Number of photoelectrons

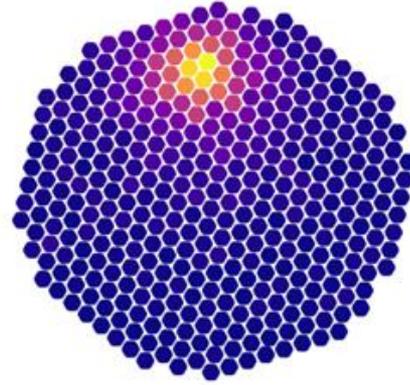


Number of photoelectrons

10 ПэВ



Number of photoelectrons



Number of photoelectrons

30 ПэВ

Заключение

1. Проведена классификация событий в эксперименте СФЕРА-2, выделено 1039 события от черенковского света ШАЛ.
2. Выявлено событие, в котором одновременно зарегистрированы прямой и отраженный черенковский свет ШАЛ.
3. Рассматривается возможность адаптации конструкции будущего детектора СФЕРА-3 для опции регистрации прямого черенковского света ШАЛ.
4. Начато моделирование прямого и отраженного ЧС для поиска оптимальных параметров установки СФЕРА-3 для целей определения массового состава ПКЛ.
5. Результаты эксперимента СФЕРА-2 опубликованы в следующих работах:
 - a. Моделирование: *Astroparticle Physics*, **2019**, 108, 24-39; [10.1016/j.astropartphys.2019.01.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.astropartphys.2019.01.002)
 - b. Описание установки: *Astroparticle Physics* **2020**, 102460; [10.1016/j.astropartphys.2020.102460](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.astropartphys.2020.102460)
 - c. Условия наблюдения ШАЛ: *Universe* **2022**, 8(1), 46; DOI [10.3390/universe8010046](https://doi.org/10.3390/universe8010046)
 - d. Спектр, состав: *ЭЧАЯ*, **2015**, 46, 1, 115-166

Спасибо за внимание!

Наши постеры:

(ID 100) Статус проекта создания установки СФЕРА-3 для изучения состава ПКЛ в области 1-1000 ПэВ

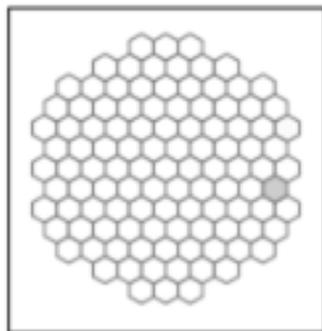
(ID 127) Аппроксимация функции пространственного распределения черенковского света широких атмосферных ливней в диапазоне первичных энергий 1-100 ПэВ

e-mail: bonvech@yandex.ru

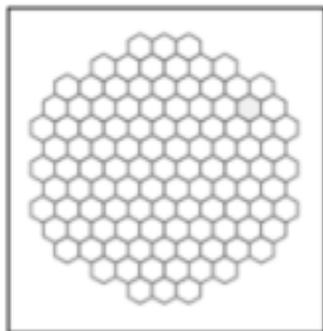


Область триггера

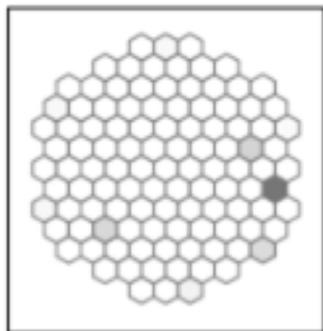
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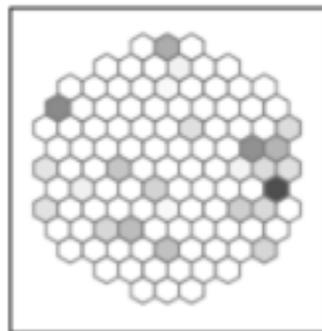
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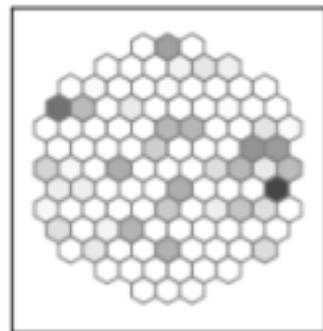
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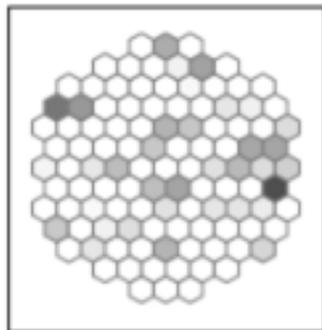
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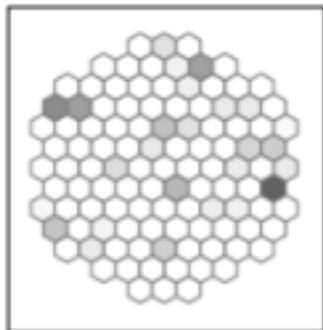
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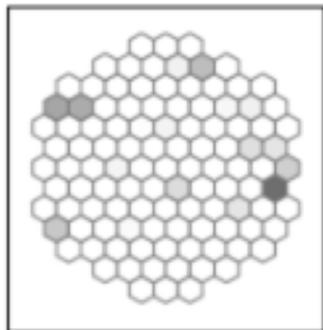
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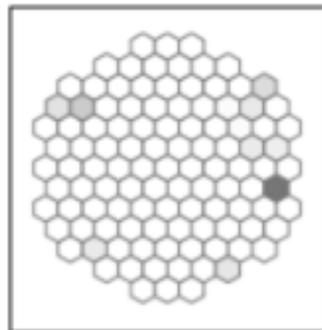
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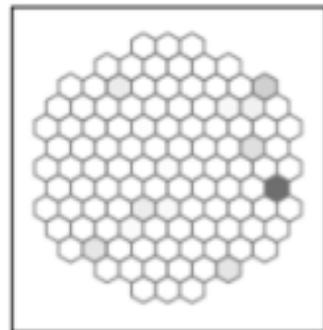
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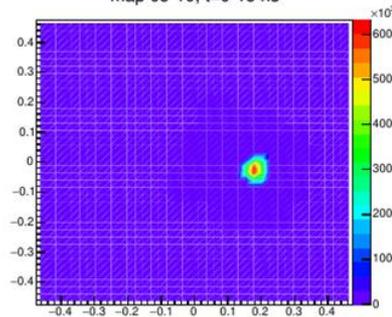
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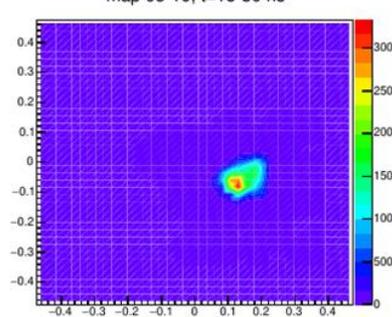
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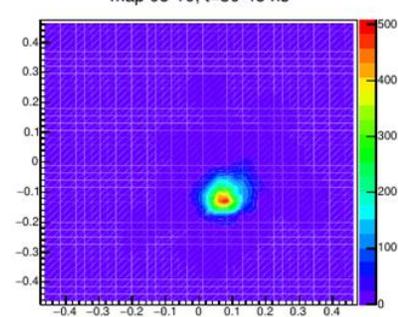
map 05-10, t=0-15 ns



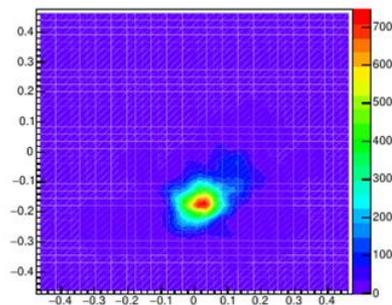
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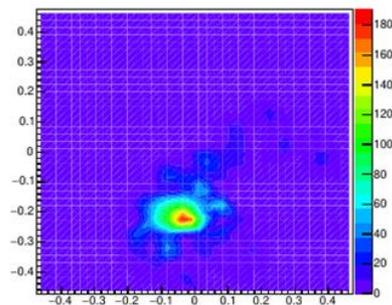
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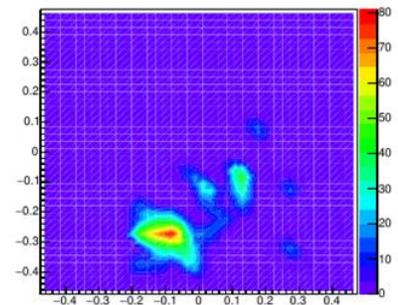
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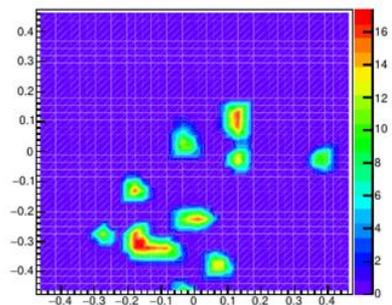
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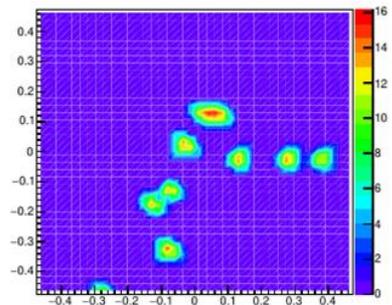
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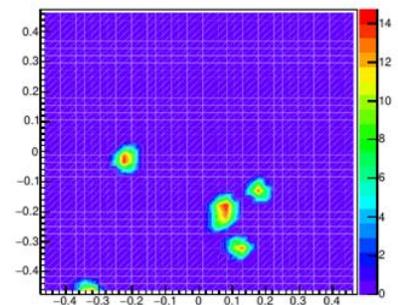
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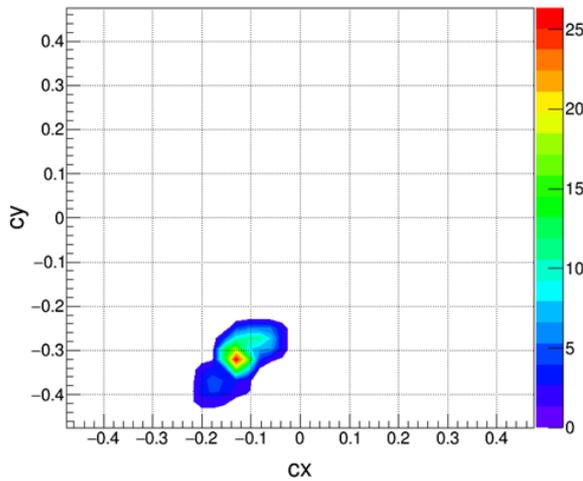
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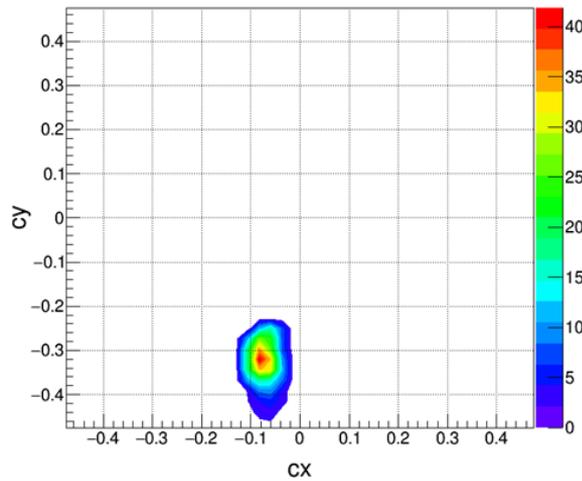
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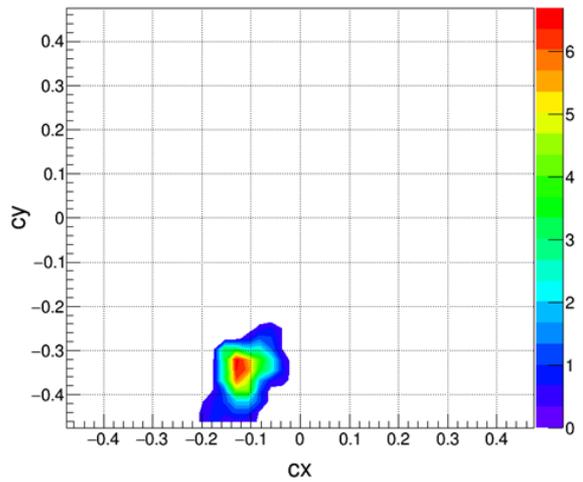
map0120



map2020



map0101



map2001

